Bryan T. Kelly, MD

Center for Hip Pain and Preservation Hospital for Special Surgery

Hip Arthroscopy Rehabilitation Labral Debridement with or without FAI Component

General Guidelines:

- Normalize gait pattern with brace and crutches
- Weight-bearing as per procedure performed
- Continuous Passive Motion Machine
 - 4 hours/day or 2 hours if on bike

Rehabilitation Goals:

- Seen post-op Day 1
- Seen 1-2x/week for first month
- Seen 2x/week for second month
- Seen 2-3x/week for third month

Precautions following Hip Arthroscopy/FAI: (Debridement/Osteochondroplasty)

- Weight-bearing will be determined by procedure
- Hip flexors tendonitis
- Trochanteric bursitis
- Synovitis
- Manage scarring around portal sites
- Increase range of motion focusing on rotation and flexion

Guidelines:

- Weeks 0-2
 - CPM for 4 hours/day
 - Bike for 20 minutes/day (can be 2x/day)

- Scar massage
- Hip PROM as tolerated
- Supine hip log rolling for rotation
- Bent Knee Fall Outs
- Hip isometrics NO FLEXION
 - ABD/ADD/EXT/ER/IR
- Pelvic tilts
- Supine bridges
- NMES to quads with SAQ
- Stool rotations (Hip AAROM ER/IR)
- Quadruped rocking for hip flexion
- Sustained stretching for Psoas with Cryotherapy (2 pillows under hips)
- Gait training PWB with bilateral crutches -> Progressing if no increase in symptoms
- Modalities

Weeks 2-4

- Continue with previous Therex
- Progress Weight-bearing (no increase in symptoms or limping)
 - Wean off crutches $(2 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0)$
- Progress with hip ROM
 - External Rotation with FABER
 - Prone hip rotations (ER/IR)
 - BAPS rotations in standing
- Glute/Piriformis stretch

- Progress core strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendonitis)
- Progress with hip strengthening Isotonics all directions except flexion
 - Start isometric sub max pain free hip flexion(3-4 wks)
- Step downs
- Clam shells → isometric side-lying hip abduction
- Hip Hiking (week 4)
- Begin proprioception/balance training
 - Balance boards, single leg stance
- Bike / Elliptical
- Scar massage
- Bilateral Cable column rotations
- Treadmill side stepping from level surface holding on \rightarrow inclines (week 4)
- Aqua therapy in low end of water (No treading water)

Weeks 4-8

- Continue with previous Therex
- Progress with ROM
 - Hip Joint mobs with mobilization belt
 - Lateral and inferior with rotation
 - Prone posterior-anterior glides with rotation
 - Hip Flexor and IT-band Stretching manual and self
- Progress strengthening LE
 - Introduce hip flexion isotonics (Be aware of hip flexion tendonitis)

- Multi-hip machine (open/closed chain)
- Leg press (bilateral → unilateral)
- Isokinetics: knee flexion/extension
- Progress core strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendonitis)
 - Prone/side planks
- Progress with proprioception/balance
 - Bilateral \rightarrow unilateral \rightarrow foam \rightarrow Dynadisc
- Progress cable column rotations –unilateral → foam
- Side stepping with Theraband
- Hip hiking on Stairmaster

• Weeks 8-12

- Progressive hip ROM
- Progressive LE and core strengthening
- Endurance activities around the hip
- Dynamic balance activities (TRX)
- Active Release Technique (ART)

Weeks 12-16

- Progressive LE and core strengthening
- Plyometrics
- Treadmill running program
- Sport specific agility drills

• 3,6,12 months Re-Evaluate (Criteria for discharge)

Hip Outcome Score

- Pain free or at least a manageable level of discomfort
- MMT within 10 percent of uninvolved LE
- Biodex test of Quadriceps and Hamstrings peak torque within 15 percent of uninvolved
- Single leg cross-over triple hop for distance:
 - Score of less than 85% are considered abnormal for male and female
- Step down Test
- Y Balance Test for distance